

**IN THE ABSTRACT:**

Please cancel the abstract submitted through the Preliminary Amendment dated April 29, 2002, and substitute the following therefor:

An electroluminescent device including: a first electrode; a second electrode; and a light-emissive region of electroluminescent organic material between the electrodes; and wherein the first electrode includes a first material capable of injecting positive charge carriers into the light-emissive region and a second material capable of injecting negative charge carriers into the light-emissive region; and the second electrode includes a third material capable of injecting positive charge carriers into the light-emissive region and a fourth material capable of injecting negative charge carriers into the light-emissive region.